

Tohu Va-Vohu

A Tone Poem for Orchestra

Ethan Isaac
2023

Program Note:

The Zohar, the key text of Jewish Kabblah, in the simplest terms is a review of the text of the Torah in poetic language that with significant study would provide one with the knowledge to understand and control existence.

Selections from The Zohar

The earth was תהו ובהו (tohu va-vohu), chaos and void (Genesis 1:2)—dregs of an inkwell in seepage. For at first it existed but did not endure: was already later enduring. In forty-two letters the world was engraved and endured, all of them crowning the holy name.

The enlightened will shine like the זהר (zohar), radiance, of the sky (Daniel 12:3)—like musical intonations, whose melody is followed by the letters and vowels, undulating after them like troops behind their king. The letters are body; the vowels, spirit. All of them range in motion after the intonations and halt with them. When the melody of the intonation moves, letters and vowels follow; when it stops, they do not move but stand in place

The enlightened will shine—letters and vowels. Like the זהר (zohar), radiance—melody of the notes. Of the sky—extension of the melody, like those extending, prolonging the melody. And those who lead many to righteousness—pausal notes, halting their movement, as a result of which the word is heard. Will shine—letters and vowels shining as one on their journey into a mystery of concealment, a journey on concealed paths. From this all expands.

Tohu Va-Vohu (2023)

Ethan Isaac (b.1996)

For the 2025 PSO Call for Scores

Instrumentation:

2 Flutes (2 dbls. Piccolo)
2 Oboes
2 Clarinets in B $\flat$ (2 dbls. Bass Clarinet)
2 Bassoons (2 dbls. Contrabassoon)

4 Horns in F
2 Trumpets in B $\flat$
Tenor Trombone
Bass Trombone
Tuba

Timpani
3 Percussionists

Percussion 1:

Tubular Bells
Suspended Cymbal
Bass Drum
Tam-Tam

Percussion 2:

Crotales (Bowed, Struck)

Percussion 3:

Vibraphone (Bowed, Struck)

Violin I
Violin II
Viola
Cello
Double Bass* (with C Extension)

Optional Electronics:

Seaboard (Electronic Instrument, provided and performed by the composer)
Fixed Media, provided and performed by the composer

Approximate Duration: 6'

Technical Requirements (Optional):

Stereo PA system that is powerful enough to stand equal to the orchestra.
The person performing (the composer) on the Seaboard will also have control over the mix for the fixed media aspects of the score.

Notation Guide:

m.s.p. & m.s.t = Molto Sul Ponticello and Molto Sul Tasto

---> = Progressive change between techniques

$\sharp$ $\natural$ $\flat$ $\sharp$ = Quarter Tone Accidentals (Approx. 50 cent difference)

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Tohu Va-Vohu

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Like dregs of an inkwell ♩ = 72

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Flute 1

Piccolo

Oboe 1.2

Clarinet in B♭ 1

Bass Clarinet

Bassoon 1

Contrabassoon

Horn in F 1.2

Horn in F 3.4

Trumpet in B♭ 1.2

Trombone 1.2

Bass Trombone

Tuba

Timpani

Crotales

Vibraphone

Tubular Bells

Violin I 1.2,3,4

Violin II 1.2,3

Viola 1.2,3

Violoncello 1.2,3

Double Bass 1.2

loose pitch beyond limit, in a low rumble

unis.

unis.

div.

div.

div.

mf

pppp

pp

pppp

p

f

mf

mp

16 17 18 19 20 21 22

Fl. 1, 2 *fpp* *fpp* *f*

Ob. 1, 2 *f*

Cl. in B $\flat$ 1 *f*

B. Cl. *p* *f* *f*

Bsn 1 *p* *f* *f*

Cbsn *p* *f* *f*

Hn in F 1, 2 *mp* *pp* *p* *f* *pp* *ff* *p* *f* *pp*

Hn in F 3, 4 *mp* *pp* *p* *f* *pp* *ff* *p* *f* *pp* *open*

Tpt in B $\flat$ 1, 2 *mp* *pp* *p* *f* *p* *ff* *p* *f* *pp*

Tbn. 1, 2 *mp* *pp* *p* *f* *p* *ff* *p* *f* *pp*

B. Tbn. *mp* *pp* *p* *f* *p* *ff* *p* *f* *pp*

Tba *mp* *pp* *p* *f* *p* *ff* *p* *f* *pp*

Timp. *p* *f* *p* *ff* *p* *f* *pp*

Crot. *p* *f* *p* *ff* *p* *f* *pp*

Vib. *p* *f* *p* *ff* *p* *f* *pp*

Tub. Bells *p* *f* *p* *ff* *p* *f* *pp*

To Perc. Perc.

Violins I (Vln I): Measures 16-22. Dynamics: *ppp*, *ff*, *pp*, *p*. Articulation: *gliss.*, *unis.*. Performance: *senza vib.*

Violins II (Vln II): Measures 16-22. Dynamics: *ppp*, *ff*, *pp*, *p*. Articulation: *gliss.*, *unis.*. Performance: *senza vib.*

Violas (Vla): Measures 16-22. Dynamics: *ppp*, *ff*, *pp*, *p*. Articulation: *gliss.*, *unis.*. Performance: *senza vib.*

Cellos (Vc): Measures 16-22. Dynamics: *ppp*, *ff*, *pp*, *p*. Articulation: *gliss.*, *unis.*. Performance: *senza vib.*

Double Basses (D. B.): Measures 16-22. Dynamics: *ppp*, *ff*, *pp*, *p*, *f*. Articulation: *gliss.*, *unis.*, *vib.*. Performance: *senza vib.*

Measure 16: *ppp*, *senza vib.*

Measure 17: *ppp*, *senza vib.*

Measure 18: *ppp*, *senza vib.*

Measure 19: *ff*, *gliss.*

Measure 20: *pp*, *gliss.*

Measure 21: *p*, *gliss.*

Measure 22: *f*, *gliss.*

Fl. 1. 2

23

a 2

24

1. sempre *f*

25

26

C

27

28

ff *p* *ff* *mf*

Ob. 1 2

1.

2.

f

Cl. in B♭ 1

sempre *f*

B. Cl.

8

ff *p* *ff* *mf*

Bsn 1

sempre *f*

ff *p* *ff* *mf*

Cbsn

ff *p* *ff* *mf*

Hn in F 1. 2

ff *pp* *ff* *pp* *f* *pp* *ff* *f* *ff* *p*

Hn in F 3. 4

ff *pp* *ff* *pp* *f* *pp* *f* *f* *ff* *p*

Tpt in B♭ 1 2

1. *ff* *pp* *ff* *pp* *f*

2. straight mute *f*

Tbn. 1 2

ff *pp* *ff* *pp* *f* *pp* *f* *f* *ff* *p*

B. Tbn.

ff *pp* *ff* *pp* *f* *pp* *f* *f* *ff* *p*

Tba

ff *p* *ff* *pp* *f* *pp* *f* *f* *ff* *p*

Timp.

Crot.

Vib.

Perc.

Vln I

mf

m.s.t.

m.s.p. ord. C

f sub. *mf* *pp* *f*

Vln II

mf

m.s.t.

m.s.p. ord.

f sub. *mf* *pp* *f*

Vla

mf

m.s.t.

m.s.p. ord.

f sub. *mf* *pp* *f*

Vc.

mf

m.s.t.

m.s.p. ord.

f sub. *mf* *pp* *f*

D. B.

ff *pp* *ff* *pp* *f* sub. *mf* sub. *pp* *f*

23

24

25

26

C

28

[illegible]

36 37 38 E rall. 39 40

Fl. 1
f possible

Fl. 2
f possible

Ob. 1, 2

Cl. in Bb 1
ff

Cl. in Bb 2
ff

Bsn 1
ff

Cbsn
ff

Hn in F 1, 2
1. f ff
2. f ff
3. f ff
4. f ff

Hn in F 3, 4
fff f

Tpt in Bb 1, 2
f ff

Tbn. 1, 2
f ff

B. Tbn.
f ff

Tba
f ff

Timp.
f > mf p

Crot.
bowed f

Vib.
bowed p mallet

Perc.
mp fff ff

Vln I
ord. 3 sub. fff

Vln II
ord. 3 sub. fff

Vla
ord. 3 sub. fff

Vc.
ord. 3 sub. fff

D. B.
ord. 3 sub. fff

36 37 38 E 40

This page of the musical score covers measures 56 through 61. The orchestration includes woodwinds, brass, percussion, and strings. The woodwind section (Flute 1, Piccolo, Oboe 1 & 2, Clarinet in Bb 1, Bass Clarinet, Bassoon 1, Contrabassoon) and brass section (Horn in F 1 & 2, Horn in F 3 & 4, Trumpet in Bb 1 & 2, Trombone 1 & 2, Baritone Trombone, Tuba) are active throughout. The percussion section (Timpani, Crotales, Vibraphone, Tubular Bells) provides rhythmic support. The string section (Violin I, Violin II, Viola, Violoncello, Double Bass) plays a melodic line with various dynamics and articulations. The score includes many dynamic markings (f, pp, ff, p, mp) and articulation instructions (poco vib., vib., non vib., a 2). The measures are numbered 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, and 61 at the top and bottom of the page.

[illegible]